

TABLE 2. Demographics of Active Component U.S. Service Women with Singleton Births, 2021–2023

Demographics	Total	
	No.	%
Total	39,355	100
COVID-19 infection during pregnancy		
Yes	5,190	13.2
No	34,165	86.8
COVID-19 infection prior to start of pregnancy		
Yes	6,491	16.5
No	32,864	83.5
COVID-19 vaccination during pregnancy		
Yes	9,263	23.5
No	30,092	76.5
COVID-19 vaccination prior to start of pregnancy		
Yes	22,056	56.0
No	17,299	44.0
Age, y		
<20	655	1.7
20–24	13,868	35.2
25–29	12,087	30.7
30–34	8,239	20.9
35–39	3,862	9.8
40+	644	1.6
Race and ethnicity		
White, non-Hispanic	16,351	41.6
Black, non-Hispanic	8,953	22.8
Hispanic	8,784	22.3
Other	4,509	11.5
Unknown	758	1.9
Service branch		
Army	13,522	34.4
Navy	11,183	28.4
Air Force, Space Force	11,020	28.0
Marine Corps	2,777	7.1
Coast Guard	853	2.2
Comorbidities prior to pregnancy start date		
Cardiovascular disease	2,144	5.5
Chronic lower respiratory disease	318	0.8
Asthma	910	2.3
Lung disease	1,621	4.1
Metabolic disease	4,360	11.1
Immune compromising conditions	4,414	11.2
Substance use disorders (including nicotine dependence)	2,025	5.2
Chronic liver disease	217	0.6
Chronic kidney disease	1,003	2.6
Chronic neurological disorders	318	0.8
Neoplasms	3,749	9.5
Obesity	4,613	11.2
Tuberculosis	19	0.1
Mood disorders, depression, schizophrenia	3,891	9.9
Tobacco use (reported on PHA)	4,727	12.0
Prior deliveries, <i>n</i>		
0	27,189	69.1
1	9,023	22.9
2+	3,143	8.0

Abbreviations: No., number; COVID-19, coronavirus disease 2019; y, years; PHA, Periodic Health Assessment; *n*, number.